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SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

Subscriptions	\$3.00 per year in
	U.S. and Canada
	\$4.00 per year in
	Asia, Europe, and
	Latin America

Single Copies......\$1.00 per copy in

U.S. and Canada

\$1.25 per copy in

Asia, Europe, and
Latin America

Special arrangements can be made for bulk or agency purchases.

Address all correspondence to:

ALMANAC OF CURRENT WORLD LEADERS

8921 National Boulevard

Los Angeles 34, California

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Governor General5

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UNP8

Footnotes

¹Name of the country (or organization)

²Capital city (or seat of government)

³International organization abbreviation; see page 36

⁴Name of leader

5Office held in government

⁶For explanation of symbols appearing at beginning of lines, see KEY below

7The date the next election will be held

8Political affiliation abbreviation; for party title in full see page 36

DATE OF TABULATION

January 1, 1961

SYMBOL KEY

- Indicates a change since last issue published.
- Indicates either incumbent's re-election or re-appointment to office within last 90 days.
- Indicates office is held in a : caretaker government.
- Indicates entry is unconfirmed.
- === Indicates that political parties or groups are not represented in the government.
- Indicates state is less than a full member of the organization.

EDITOR'S NOTES

EVENTS OF NOTE: While on the surface Congolese politics hardened somewhat during the past months, underlying factors continued to create an air of uncertainty in that country. Principally, the desire and competition to influence Congolese policy remains unabated in many capitals of the world as evidenced by the intensity of the UN debate to accredit a Congo delegation, the forceful removal of the Ghanan ambassador, and the withdrawal of UN troops by a number of countries. (Note that Lt. Gen. Sean MacKeown of Ireland has become Commander of UN forces in the Congo.) . . . Whether the sudden shift in Salvadorean leadership will satisfy the demands of those who have sought significant political and economic change may remain unanswered for some time to come . . . With the ICI recently finding in favor of Honduras in its dispute with Nicaragua, it must be hoped that the border dispute between Ecuador and Peru will find and equally equitable solution and agency for settlement . . . The intensity and complexity surrounding the civil war in Laos is perhaps best illustrated by the parade of governments which came to power briefly during the past weeks. When Souvanna Phouma fled the country, a High Committee of the Armed Forces, headed by General Southone Rathamavong, took charge of the government. This Committee was almost immediately supplanted by a group lead by Quinim Polsena which in turn fell before the victorious army of General Phoumi Nosavan who placed the Boun Oum government in power . . . Mali has joined Ghana and Guinea union and will establish resident ministers in both states . . . Political change can be effected in a society in a number of ways. In El Salvador and Laos change has come by force. Change by election can be almost as dramatic. In Brazil, New Zealand, and the U.S., opposition parties have succeeded in gaining control of the governmental machinery . . . With republican government replacing the monarchy in South Africa in late May, a reevaluation of the Union's status in the Commonwealth of Nations may be expected.

EVENTS TO WATCH: The bitter and troubling Algerian question should find decisive answer from the referendum of January 8th. Note that the French government recently named Louis Joxe as Minister of State for Algerian Affairs and Jean Morin as Delegate

General in Algeria . . . A plebiscite in the British Cameroons will be held on February 11 to decide whether that trust territory will join either Nigeria or Cameroon upon independence . . . The controversy over an official language which has gripped so many countries will again confront Ceylon on January 1 when Sinhalese is to be proclaimed the national language. Since neither Tamil, spoken by about 1/5 of the population, nor English, the official language for 150 years, will have any of its former legal status, resistance to the new regulation may result.

INTERNATIONAL NEWS: Economics created the principal news on the international scene during the past quarter. The International Development Association, an adjuct of the World Bank which will permit less stringent loan requirements, came into existence . . . The Inter-American Development Bank opened for business among OAS countries . . . The United Nations, beset continually by financial problems, requested additional funds for a treasury fast being emptied by the cost of the Congo operation . . . Six justices of the International Court were elected to nine year terms: Jose Luis Bustamante (Peru), Sir Gerald Fitzmaurice (U.K.), Phillip C. Jessup (U.S.A.), Vladimir M. Koretsky (U.S.S.R.), Gaetano Morelli (Italy), and Kotaro Tanaka (Japan) . . . While the office of the Secretary General of the UN came under increasing scrutiny during the past months as its importance to maintaining the Organization's responsibility to the newer states became more pronounced, a commission of experts began studying ways to increase the range of the chief executive's office . . . Despite the unsuccessful bid of the Asian-African bloc to readjust the division of seats on the major UN councils, the bloc was able to prevent the confirmation of Portugal to a Security Council seat by agreeing to split a two year term between Liberia and Ireland. Chile and the UAR were also elected.

FACTS OF INTEREST: Nowhere else in the world has the transition to youthful leadership been more pronounced than in the U.S. where John Kennedy, the youngest man ever elected to the Presidency, will suceed Dwight Eisenhower, the oldest man ever to occupy that office. In Latin America, such young leaders as Janio Quadros (43) and Fidel Castro (33) will join the 14 more prominent leaders of Africa, whose average age is just over 40, in influencing the course of the Sixties. While years are certainly no determinant of ideas or skill, a generation of older statesmen in Europe—Macmillan (66), De Gaulle (70), Adenauer (84), Khrushchev (66)—and in Asia—Nehru (70), Chiang Kai-shek (72), Mao Tse-tung (66)—must learn to adjust to this new factor in international relations.

STATES

AFGHANISTAN

Kabul	KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR SHAH Ruler	===
	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAUD KAHN	
UN	Premier	
	SARDAR MOHAMMED NAIM KHAN Foreign Minister	
	ABDULLAH MALIKYAR Finance Minister	
	SARDAR MOHAMMED DAUD KHAN Acting Defense Minister	
	ABDUL RAHMAN PAZHWAK Chief United Nations Delegate	

ALBANIA

HADJI LESHI	APL
President of the Presidium	
ENVER HOXHA	APL
First Secretary,	
Albanian Party of Labor	
MAJOR GENERAL MEHMET SHEHU Premier	APL
BEHAR SHTYLIA Foreign Minister	APL
SPIRO KOLEKA Chairman,	APL
LIEUT. GEN. BEQIR BALLUKU Defense Minister	APL
REIS MALILE	
Chief United Nations Delegate	
	President of the Presidium ENVER HOXHA First Secretary, Albanian Party of Labor MAJOR GENERAL MEHMET SHEHU Premier BEHAR SHTYLIA Foreign Minister SPIRO KOLEKA Chairman, State Planning Commission LIEUT. GEN. BEQIR BALLUKU Defense Minister REIS MALILE

ANDORRA

ANDUKKA		
A 1	JEAN MENANT	Committee Commit
Andorra	Viguier de France	
la Vieja	JAIME SANSA NEQUI	
	Viguier de Spain	
	*JULIAN REIG RIBO	
	First Syndic	

ARGENTINA		
Buenos Aires	ARTURO FRONDIZI President	UCRI
Buenos Aires	JOSE MARIA GUIDO	UCRI
OAS	Acting Vice President	
UN	DR. DIOGENES TABOADA Minister of Foreign Relations	UCRI
	ALVARO ALSOGARAY Minister of Economy	CIP
	*MAJ. GEN. ROSENDO A. FRAGA Secretary of the Army	npa
	DR. MARIO AMADEO Chief United Nations Delegate	
AUSTRALIA		
C 1	LORD DUNROSSIL	
Canberra	Governor General	
CN	ROBERT GORDON MENZIES Prime Minister	L
SEATO UN	ROBERT GORDON MENZIES Minister for External Affairs	L
ON	HAROLD E. HOLT Treasurer	L
	ATHOL G. TOWNLEY Defense Minister	L
	JAMES PLIMSOLL Chief United Nations Delegate	
AUSTRIA		
Vienna	ADOLF SCHAERF President	S
EFTA	JULIUS RAAB Chancellor	PP
UN -	+DR. BRUNO KREISKY Foreign Minister	S
-	+ DR. EDUARD HEILINGSETZER Finance Minister	PP
-	FERDINAND GRAF Defense Minister	PP
	DR. FRANZ MATSCH Chief United Nations Delegate	

ENU

BAHREIN ISLANDS

SHEIKH SULMAN bin HAMAD

===

Manama

Ruler

SHEIKH ISA bin HAMAD al-KHALIFAH

Heir Apparent G. W. R. SMITH

Secretary to the Government

SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON

British Political Resident,

Persian Gulf

BELGIUM

KING BAUDOUIN

Brussels Monarch

PSC

EC NATO UN GASTON EYSKENS Premier

PSC

PIERRE WIGNY
Foreign Minister

PSC

JAN van HOUTTE Finance Minister ARTHUR GILSON

Minister of National Defense

PSC

WALTER LORIDAN

Chief United Nations Delegate

BHUTAN

Punakha

MAHARAJA JIGME DORJI WANGCHUK

===

Ruler

JIGME DORJI Prime Minister

APA B. PANT

Indian Representative

BOLIVIA

La Paz Sucre VICTOR PAZ ESTENSSORO President MNR

JUAN LECHIN OQUENDO Vice President

MNR

OAS EDUARDO ARZE QUIROGA
UN Foreign Minister

MNR

	AUGUSTO CUADROS SANCHEZ Finance Minister	MNR
	ARTURO FORTUN SANJINES Minister of National Defense	MNR
	DR. MARCIAL TAMAYO Chief United Nations Delegate	
BRAZIL		
Brazilia	DR. JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK President	PSD
Rio de Janeiro	*JANIO da SILVA QUADROS President-Elect	UDN
	JOAO GOULART Vice President	PTB
OAS UN	HORACIO LAFER Foreign Minister	PSD
ON	SEBASTIAO PAES de ALMEIDA Finance Minister	PSD
	MARSHAL ODYLIO DENYS Minister of War	PSD
	CYRO de FREITAS-VALLE Chief United Nations Delegate	
BULGARIA		
Sofia	DIMITER GANEV President of the Presidium	CP
UN	TODOR ZHIVKOV First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
WP	ANTON YUGOV Premier	CP
	KARLO LUKANOV Foreign Minister	CP
	KIRIL LAZAROV Finance Minister	CP
	GENERAL IVAN MIKHAILOV Defense Minister	CP
	YORDAN TCHOBANOV Chief United Nations Delegate	
BURMA		
Rangoon	U WIN MAUNG President	AFPFL
	TT NTT	A PEDET AT

U NU Prime Minister

UN

AFPFL/U

	SAO HKUN HKIO Foreign Minister	AFPFL/U
	THAKIN TIN MAUNG	AFPFL/U
	Finance Minister U NU	AFPFL/U
	Defense Minister U THANT	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
BYELORUSSI	AN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC	
Minsk	VASILY I. KOZLOV Chairman of the Presidium	CP
UN	K. T. MAZUROV First Secretary, Communist Party	CP
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CAMBODIA		
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	PHO PROEUNG	PCSP
UN	Premier TEP PHAN	PCSP
	Foreign Minister	resr
	TOUCH KIM Finance Minister	PCSP
	GENERAL LON NOL Defense Minister	PCSP
	NONG KIMNY Chief United Nations Delegate	
CAMEROON		
Yaounde	AHMADOU AHIDJO President	UC
	CHARLES ASSALE	AN
UN	Premier CHARLES OKALA	S
	Foreign Minister	
	CHARLES OWONO Finance Minister	UC

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	JEAN-BAPTISTE MABAYA Defense Minister	UC
	*FERDINAND OYONO Chief United Nations Delegate	
CANADA		
Ottawa	MAJOR GENERAL GEORGE P. VAI Governor General	NIER
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UN	*ALBERT PAYAO Finance Minister	MESAN
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FOR Lamy	FRANCOIS TOMALBAYE	PPT
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-	CHEN CHENG	KP
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	JUSTIN BOMBOKO Commissioner for Foreign Affairs	Abako
	ALBERT NDELE Commissioner for Finance	Abako
	*JOSEPH ILEO Premier-Designate	Abako
Elisabethville	MOISHE TSHOMBE President, Katanga	
	ALBERT KALJONI President, South Kasai	

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REPUBLIC	OF CONGO	
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FC	STEPHANE TCHICHELLE	DU
UCAR	Foreign Minister	
UN	*STEPHANE TCHICHELLE Finance Minister	DU
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UN	DR. FAZIC KUTCHUK Vice President	TNU
UIV	CDVDOC WVDDIANOU	D.FT

PF

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	REGINOS THEDCHARDUS Finance Minister	PF
	OSMAN OREK	TNU
	Defense Minister	INU
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Prague	President	an.
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WP	VILIAM SIROKY	CP
VVF	Premier Premier	CF
	VACLAV DAVID	CP
	Foreign Minister	0.
	JULIUS DURIS	CP
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Copenhagen	Monarch	
	+VIGGO KAMPMANN	SDP
EFTA	Prime Minister	
NATO	+ JENS OTTO KRAG	SDP
UN	Foreign Minister	
	+ KJELD PHILIP Finance Minister	Rad

+POUL HANSEN Defense Minister

AAGE HESSELLUND-JENSEN Chief United Nations Delegate SDP

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UN
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EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE I ===

Addis Ababa Ruler
RAS ABEDE ARAGAI

UN Chairman, Council of Ministers

*TSEHAFE TAEZAZ AKLILOU ABTE WOLD
Foreign Minister

DR. TESFAYE GEBRE-EGZY
Chief United Nations Delegate

Details on the New Ethiopian cabinet are not yet available.

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Heisinki	V. J. SUKSELAINEN	A
UN	Premier	11
	RALF TORNGREN Foreign Minister	npa
N.,	VILJAM SARJALA Finance Minister	Α
	LEO HAPPOLA Defense Minister	A
	RALPH ENCKELL Chief United Nations Delegate	

FRANCE

GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE President	npa
MICHEL DEBRE	UNR
Premier	
MAURICE COUVE de MURVILLE	npa
Foreign Minister	
WILFRID S. BAUMGARTNER Finance Minister	npa
PIERRE MESSMER Defense Minister	npa
	President MICHEL DEBRE Premier MAURICE COUVE de MURVILLE Foreign Minister WILFRID S. BAUMGARTNER Finance Minister

Chief United Nations Delegate

GABON		
GABON	LEON M'BA	DB
Libreville	President	DD
	LEON M'BA	DB
FC	Premier	
UN	*GUSTAVE ANGUILE	DB
	Foreign Minister *FRANCOIS MEYE	USDG
	Treasury Minister	CSDG
	*JEAN-FRANCOIS ONDO	DB
	Defense Minister	
	*JOSEPH N'GOUA Chief United Nations Delegate	
GERMANY		
Federal Repu	blic of Germany	
	HEINRICH LUEBKE	CDU
Bonn	President	an
EC	DR. KONRAD ADENAUER Chancellor	CDU
NATO	LUDWIG ERHARD Vice Chancellor	CDU
	DR. HEINRICH von BRENTANO	CDU
	Foreign Minister	
	FRANZ ETZEL Finance Minister	CDU
	FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS	CDU
	Defense Minister	CDC
German Demo	ocratic Republic	
	WALTER ULBRICHT	SED
East Berlin	Chairman, Council of State	
IVD	WALTER ULBRICHT	SED
WP	First Secretary, Socialist Unity Party	
	OTTO GROTEWOHL Minister-President	SED
		MDDD
	DR. LOTHAR BOLZ Foreign Minister	NDPD

COL-GEN. HEINZ HOFFMANN Defense Minister SED

SED

WILLI RUMPH

Finance Minister

GHANA

Accra	DR. KWAME NKRUMAH President	CPP
CN	AKO ADJEI Foreign Minister	CPP
UN	KOMLA A. GBEDEMAH Finance Minister	CPP
	J. C. de GRAFT DICKSON Defense Minister	CPP
	ABDOULAYE DIALLO Minister of Guinea	PDG
	ALEX QUAISON-SACKEY Chief United Nations Delegate	

GREECE		
Athens	KING PAUL Monarch	
MATEO	CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS	ERE
NATO	Premier	
UN	EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSITSAS Foreign Minister	ERE
	CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU Finance Minister	ERE
	CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS Defense Minister	ERE
	*PAUL ECONOMOU-GOURAS Chief United Nations Delegate	

GUATEMALA

Guatemala City	FUENTES President	PRDN
OAS	CLEMENTE MARROQUIN ROJAS First Presidential Designate	PRDN
UN	JESUS UNDA MURILLO Foreign Minister	PRDN
	JULIO PRADO GARCIA SALAS Finance Minister	PRDN
	COL. RUBEN GONZALEZ-SIGUI Defense Minister	
	DR. ALBERTO HERRARTE Chief United Nations Delegate	

GUINEA

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SEKOU TOURE PDG Conakry President SEKOU TOURE PDG UN Premier CISSE FODE PDG Foreign Minister DRAME ALIOUNE PDG Finance Minister KEITA FODEBA PDG Defense Minister S. A. DIZRASAII CPP Minister of Ghana CABA SORY Chief United Nations Delegate

HAITI

FRANCOIS DUVALIER D Port-au-President Prince *IOSEPH BAGUIDY D Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs OAS *HERVE BOYER D Finance Minister UN AURELE JOSEPH D Minister of National Defense CARLET R. AUGUSTE Chief United Nations Delegate

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Dudapest		HSWP
UN	JANOS KADAR First Secretary,	HSWP
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WF	DR. FERENC MUNNICH Chairman, Council of Ministers	HSWP
	ENDRE SIK Foreign Minister	HSWP
	REZSO NYERS Finance Minister	HSWP
	LT. GEN. LAJOS CZINEGE Defense Minister	HSWP
	PETER MOD Chief United Nations Delegate	
ICELAND		
	ASGEIR ASGEIRSSON	SDP
Reykjavik	President	
	OLAFUR THORS	IP
NATO	Prime Minister	
UN	GUDMUNDUR GUDMUNDSSON Foreign Minister	SDP
	GUNNAR THORODDSEN Finance Minister	IP
	BJARNI BENEDIKTSSON Minister of Justice	IP
	THOR THORS Chief United Nations Delegate	IP
INDIA		
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UN	JAWAHARLAL NEHRU Minister of External Affairs	
	MORARJI DESAI Finance Minister	
	V. K. KRISHNA MENON Defense Minister	
	CHANDRA SHAKHAR JHA Chief United Nations Delegate	

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REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

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	DR. SUKARNO	PNI
Jakarta	President	
	DR. DJUANDA KARTAWIDJAJA	npa
UN	Chief Minister and Finance Minister	
	DR. R. SUBANDRIO	npa
Í	Foreign Minister	
	LT. GEN. ABDUL HARIS NASUTION Defense Minister	npa
	SUKARDJO WIRJOPRANOTO Chief United Nations Delegate	
IRAN		
Teheran	SHAH MOHAMMED RIZA PAHLEVI Ruler	
	JAFFA SHARIF-IMAMI	npa
CENTO	:Premier	
UN	*YADULLAH AZODI	npa
	:Foreign Minister	
	GEN. ALI AKBAR ZARGHAM	npa
	:Finance Minister	
	LT. GEN. AHMAD VOSUQ :Defense Minister	npa
	DR. MEHDI VAKIL Chief United Nations Delegate	
IRAQ		
	GENERAL NAJIB el-RUBAI	
Baghdad	President of the Council	
	MOHAMMED MAHDIDUBBA	
AL	KHALID NAQSHBANDI	
UN	Councilor of State	
	MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM	npa
	Premier	
	HASHIM JAWAD Foreign Minister	S
	*MUZAFAR HUSSEIN JAMIL Finance Minister	npa
	MAJOR GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSIM	npa
	Defense Minister	
	ADNAN PACHACHI	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

Chief United Nations Delegate

IRELAND

Dublin	EAMON de VALERA President	FF
UN	SEAN LAMASS Prime Minister	FF
	FRANK AIKEN Minister of External Affairs	FF
	DR. JAMES RYAN Finance Minister	FF
	KEVIN BOLAND Defense Minister	FF
	FREDERICK H. BOLAND	

ISRAEL

Jerusalem	President	M
	DAVID BEN-GURION	M
UN	Premier	
	MRS. GOLDA MEIR Foreign Minister	M
	LEVI ESHKOL Finance Minister	M
	DAVID BEN-GURION Defense Minister	M
	MICHAEL S. COMAY Chief United Nations Delegate	

ITALY

Rome	GIOVANNI GRONCHI President	CD
EC	AMINTORE FANFANI Premier	CD
NATO UN	ANTONIO SEGNI Foreign Minister	CD
ON	GIUSEPPE TRABUCCHI Finance Minister	CD
	GIULIO ANDREOTTI Defense Minister	CD
	EGIDIO ORTONA Chief United Nations Delegate	

IVORY COAST

Abidjan	FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY President	DF
CE	FELIX HOUPHOUET-BOIGNY	DP
UN	Prime Minister	
	MAMADOU COULIBALY Foreign Minister	DP
	RAPHAEL SALLIER Finance Minister	DP
	*MAMADOU COULIBALY Chief United Nations Delegate	

JAPAN

Tokyo	EMPEROR HIROHITO Monarch	
	+HAYATO IKEDA	L-D
UN	Premier	
	+ZENTARO KOSAKA Foreign Minister	L-D
	+ MIKIO MIZUTA Finance Minister	L-D
	*NAOMI NISHIMURA Director General, Defense Board	L-D
	DR. KOTO MATSUDAIRA Chief United Nations Delegate	

JORDAN

Amman	KING HUSSEIN Ruler	
	BANJAT TALHUNI	npa
AL	Premier	
UN	MOUSSA NASIR Foreign Minister	npa
	HASHIM JAYOUSSY Finance Minister	npa
	WASFI MIRZA Defense Minister	npa
	ABDUL MONEM RIFAI Acting Chief United Nations Delegate	

KOREA

People's Der	nocratic Republic of Korea	
-	KIM DU-bong	KLP
Pyongyang	President	
	MARSHAL KIM IL-sung	KLP
	Leader, Korean Labor Party	
	MARSHAL KIM IL-sung	KLP
	Prime Minister	
	PAK SUNG CHUL	KLP
	Foreign Minister	
	LEE CHONG-OK	KLP
	Chairman, State Planning Commission	
	KIM KWANG HYOP Defense Minister	KLP
D		
Republic of 1		
Seoul	YUN PO-sun President	
Seoul	DR. JOHN M. CHANG	DP
	Premier	DP
	YIL HYUNG CHUNG	DP
	Foreign Minister	DI
	YUNG SUN KIM	DP
	Finance Minister	
	*CHOONG DON KWON	DP
	Defense Minister	
KUWAIT		
KOWAII	SHEIKH SIR ABDULLAH al-SALEM	
	al-SUBAH	===
Kuwait	Ruler	
	SHEIKH ABDULLAH al-MUBARAK	
	al-SABAH	
	Acting Ruler	
	SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON	
	British Political Resident, Persian Gulf	
LAOS		
	KING SETHA KHATYA	
Vientiane	Ruler	
	*PRINCE BOUN OUM	
UN	Premier ·	
	*CHAO PHAMPAN	
	Foreign Minister	
	*PHUNGPHET PHANARAT Finance Minister	
	Finance Minister	

*GENERAL PHOUMI NOSAVAN Minister of National Defense SISOUK NA CHAMPASSAK Chief United Nations Delegate LEBANON GENERAL FUAD CHEHAB MC Beirut President SAEB SALAAM I AL Premier UN PHILIP TAKLA I Foreign Minister PIERRE GEMAYEL P Finance Minister MAGID ARLAN I Defense Minister **GEORGES HAKIM** Chief United Nations Delegate LIBERIA WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN TW Monrovia President WILLIAM R. TOLBERT TW UN Vice President RUDOLPH GRIMES TW Secretary of State CHARLES D. SHERMAN TW Secretary of the Treasury HARRISON GRIGSBY TW Secretary of Defense NATHAN BARNES Chief United Nations Delegate LIBYA KING IDRIS I Bengazi Ruler Tripoli *MOHAMMED ben OTHMAN T Premier AL *ABDEL QADIR al-ALLAM Foreign Minister UN *SALIM al-QADI Minister of the Economy +AHMED al HASAIRI T

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Chief United Nations Delegate

Defense Minister

DR. MOHIEDDINE FEKINI

LIECHTENSTEIN

Vaduz	PRINCE FRANZ JOSEF II Ruler	
	ALEXANDER FRICK	FB
ICJ	Head of Government	
	JOSEF BUECHEL	VU
	Deputy Head of Government	
	JOSEF OEHRI	FB
	Government Councilor	

LUXEMBOURG

Luxembourg	GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE Monarch	
EC	PIERRE WERNER Premier	CS
NATO UN	EUGENE SCHAUS Foreign Minister	L
	PIERRE WERNER Finance Minister	CS
	EUGENE SCHAUS Defense Minister	L
	GEORGES HEISBOURG Chief United Nations Delegate	

MALAGASY REPUBLIC

	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA	SDP
Tananarive	President	
FC	*ALBERT SYLLA Foreign Minister	ÛDSM
UN	*PAUL LONGUET Finance Minister	
	PHILIBERT TSIRANANA Defense Minister	SDP
	*LOUIS RAKOTOMALALA Chief United Nations Delegate	

FEDERATION OF MALAYA

Kuala Lumpur	*PUTRA IBNI al-MARHUM SAYED I JAMALULLAIL Paramount Ruler	HASSAN
CN UN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Prime Minister	TAC
UN	TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Minister of External Affairs	TAC

	TAN SIEW SIN Finance Minister	TAC
	DATO ABDUL RAZAK bin HUSSEIN Defense Minister DATO NIK AHMED KAMIL	TAC
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
MALDIVE IS	SLANDS	
Male	SULTAN MOHAMMED FARID DIDI Ruler	===
	IBRAHIM NASSER Premier, Minister of External Affairs, and Finance Minister	
MALI		
Bamako	*MOBIDO KEITA President	US
7737	MOBIDO KEITA	US
UN	Premier MOBIDO KEITA	US
	Foreign Minister	03
	*ATTAHER MAIGA	US
	Finance Minister	
	MADEIRA KEITA	US
	Defense Minister *ABDOULAYE MAIGA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
*MAURITAN	IIA	
Nouakchott	*MOKTAR OUL DADDAH Chief of State	PRM
	*MOKTAR OUL DADDAH	PRM
	Premier *MAURICE COMPAGNET	PRM
	Finance Minister *SIDI MOHAMMED DEYINE Interior Minister	PRM
MEXICO		
	ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS	PRI
Mexico, D.F.	President	
OAC	ALFONSO GUZMAN MEYRA	npa
OAS	President, Supreme Court MANUEL TELLO	DDI
UN	Secretary of Foreign Affairs	PRI

MONACO		
	PRINCE RAINIER III	===
Monte Carlo	Ruler	
	EMILE PELLETIER	
	Minister of State	
MONGOLIAN	PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC	
	B. TJARGALSAIKHAN	MPRP
Ulan Bator	Chairman of the Presidium	
	YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL	MPRP
	First Secretary, Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party	
	YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL	MPRP
	Premier	2.2.2
	PUNTSAGYN SHAGDARSUREN	MPRP
	Foreign Minister	
	B. DUGERSUREN Finance Minister	MPRP
	LIEUT. GEN. S. BATA	MPRP
	Minister of National Defense	111111
MOROCCO		
	KING MOHAMMED V	===
Rabat	Ruler	
	KING MOHAMMED V	
AL	Premier	
UN	CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN Deputy Premier and Defense Minister	
	DRISS M'HAMEDI	
	Foreign Minister	
	M'HAMED DOUIRI Finance Minister	
	EL MEHDI BEN ABOUD	

ANTONIO ORTIZ MENA

LUIS PADILLA NERVO

Secretary of Finance
GENERAL AGUSTIN OLACHEA

AVILES
Secretary of National Defense

Chief United Nations Delegate

PRI

PRI

Chief United Nations Delegate

MUSCAT AND OMAN

Muscat Ruler
NEIL INNES

Foreign Minister

NEPAL

PRI

PRI

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KING MAHENDRA Katmandu Ruler *KING MAHENDRA NCP UN Prime Minister +DR. TULSI GIRI NCP Foreign Minister *RISHIKESH SHAHA NCP Finance Minister *DR. TULSI GIRI NCP Defense Minister RISHIKESH SHAHA

Chief United Nations Delegate

NETHERLANDS

QUEEN JULIANA Amsterdam Monarch DR. JAN EDUARD de OUAY CaPP EC :Minister-President NATO DR. JOSEPH M. A. H. LUNS CaPP UN :Foreign Minister JELLE ZIJLSTRA ARP :Finance Minister S. H. VISSER VVD :Defense Minister C. W. A. SCHURMANN Chief United Nations Delegate

NEW ZEALAND

	ARNOLD NORDMEYER	Lab
	:Finance Minister PHILIP CONNOLLY	Lab
	:Defense Minister	Lac
	FOSS SHANAHAN	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
NICARAGU	JA	
	COL. LUIS A. SOMOZA DEBAYLE	NL
Managua	President	
240	DR. ALEJANDRO MONTIEL-ARGUEL	LO NL
OAS UN	Foreign Minister JUAN JOSE LUGO MORENO	NL
0.11	Finance Minister	
	COLONEL ALFONSO MEJIA	NL
	Minister of War, Navy, & Aviation DR. GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
NIGER	,	,
Madak	HAMANI DIORI	RDA
Niamey	President	KDA
	HAMANI DIORI	RDA
CE	Premier	
UN	ISSOUFON SAIDON DJERMAYOKA Foreign Minister	RDA
	*COURMO BARCOURGNE	RDA
	Finance Minister	
	*TANIMOUNE ARY	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
*NIGERIA		
_	*DR. NNAMDI AZIKIWE	
Lagos	Governor General	1100
*CN	*SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA Prime Minister	NPC
*UN	*SIR ABUBAKAR TAFAWA BALEWA	NPC
UN	Foreign Minister	NIC
	*CHIEF FESTUS OKOTIE-EBOH	
	Finance Minister	
	*MUHAMMADU RIBADU	
	Defense Minister	
	*ALHAJI MOHAMMADU NGILERUMA Chief United Nations Delegate	

Lab

NORWAY

KING OLAV V Oslo Monarch EINAR GERHARDSEN Lab **EFTA** Premier HALVARD M. LANGE Lab NATO UN Foreign Minister PETER JAKOB BJERVE npa Finance Minister NILS K. HANDAL Lab Defense Minister SIVERT A. NIELSEN Chief United Nations Delegate

PAKISTAN

Karachi	AYUB KHAN	npa
Rawalpindi	President	•
	MANZOOR QADIR	npa
CENTO	Foreign Minister	
CN	MOHAMMED SHOAIB	npa
SEATO	Finance Minister	
UN	F-M MOHAMMED AYUB KHAN Defense Minister	npa
*	SAID HASAN	
	Chief United Nations Representative	

FIELD MARSHAL MOHAMMED

PANAMA

Panama	DR. ROBERTO FRANCISCO CHIARI President	UNO
	*DR. SERGIO GONZALEZ RUIZ	UNO
OAS	First Vice President	
UN	*DR. GALILEO SOLIS Foreign Minister	UNO
	*DR. GILBERTO ARIAS Treasury Minister	
	*MARCO A. ROBLES Interior Minister	
	DR. JORGE E. ILLUECA Chief United Nations Delegate	

PARAGUAY		
Asuncion	GENERAL ALFREDO STROESSNER President	Col
	DR. RAUL SAPENA PASTOR	Col
OAS	Foreign Minister	
UN	GENERAL CESAR BARRIENTOS Finance Minister	Col
	MAJ. GEN. MARCIAL SAMANIEGO Defense Minister	Col
	DR. PACIFICO MONTERO de VARGAS Chief United Nations Delegate	
PERU		
Lima	DR. MANUEL PRADO President	PDP
OAS	LUIS GALLO PORRAS First Vice President	PDP
UN	PEDRO G. BELTRAN Premier & Treasury Minister	npa
	*DR. LUIS ALVARADO GARRIDO Foreign Minister	npa
	GENERAL VICTOR TENORIO Minister of War	
	CARLOS B. MACKEHENIE Chief United Nations Delegate	
PHILIPPINE	s	
Manila	CARLOS P. GARCIA President	NP
Quezon City	DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL Vice President	L
UN SEATO	FELIXBERTO M. SERRANO Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	NP
	DOMINADOR AYTONA Secretary of Finance	NP
	ALEJO SANTOS Secretary of Defense	NP
	FRANCISCO A. DELGADO Chief United Nations Delegate	
POLAND		
	ALEKSANDER ZAWADSKI	PZPR
Warsaw	Chairman, Council of State	
UN	WLADYSLAW GOMULKA First Secretary,	PZPR
WP	United Polish Worker's Party	

JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ	PZPR
Chairman, Council of Ministers	
ADAM RAPACKI	PZPR
Foreign Minister	
*JERZY ALBRECHT	PZPR
Finance Minister	
MARIAN SPYCHALSKI	PZPR
Minister of National Defense	
BOGDAN LEWANDOWSKI	
Chief United Nations Delegate	
REAR ADMIRAL AMERICO TOMAS	UN
President	
DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR Premier	UN
DR. MARCELO MATHIAS	UN
Foreign Minister	
DR. ANTONIO MANUEL PINTO BARBOSA	UN
Finance Minister	ON
GENERAL JULIO BOTELHO MONIZ	UN
Defense Minister	011
DR. VASCO VIEIRA GARIN	
Chief United Nations Delegate	
*SKEIKH AHMED bin ABDULLAH al TI	HANI
Ruler	===
SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON British Political Resident, Persian Gulf	

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

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PORTUGAL

Lisbon

EFTA NATO UN

QATAR

Doha

Salisbury	LORD DALHOUSIE Governor General	
•	SIR ROY WELENSKY	UFP
"CN"	Prime Minister	
	SIR ROY WELENSKY	UFP
	Minister of External Affairs	
	DONALD MACINTYRE Finance Minister	UFP
	JOHN CALDICOTT Defense Minister	UFP

ROMANIA		
Bucharest	ION GHEORGHE MAURER President of the Presidium	RWP
UN	GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ First Secretary,	RWP
WP	Romanian Workers' Party	
	CHIVU STOICA Premier	RWP
	AVRAM BUNACIU	RWP
	Foreign Minister AUREL VIJOLI	RWP
	Finance Minister COL. GENERAL LEOTIN SALAJAN Minister of the Armed Forces SILVIU BRUCAN Chief United Nations Delegate	RWP
SAN MARIN		
	*EUGENIO REFFI	CD
San Marino	*PIETRO GIANCECCHI Co-Regents	SD
ICJ	FEDERICO BIGI Foreign Minister	CD
SAUDI ARA	BIA	
Mecca	KING SAUD	===
Riyadh	*KING SAUD Premier	
AL	*SHEIKH IBRAHIM al SUWAYYAL	
UN	Foreign Minister *TELAL IBN ABDUL AZIZ	
	Finance Minister *MOHAMMED IBN SAUD	
	Defense Minister AHMAD SHUKAIRY Chief United Nations Delegate	
SENEGAL		
Dakar	LEOPOLD S. SENGHOR President	UPS
FC	MAMADOU DIA Premier	UPS
UN	DOUDOU THIAM	UPS

	*ANDRE PEYTAVIN	UPS
	Finance Minister WALDIODIO N'DIAYE	UPS
	National Defense Minister	
	*OUSMANE SOCE DIOP Chief United Nations Delegate	
	omer omed Nations Delegate	
SOMALIA		
	ADEN ABDULLA OSMAN	SYL
Mogadishu	President	
UN	ABDI RASHID SHERMARKE Premier	SYL
	ABDULLAH ISSA Foreign Minister	SYL
	ABDUL CADIR MOHAMMED ADEN Finance Minister	SYL
	MOHAMMED NAGI IBRAHIM EGAL Defense Minister	SYL
	*HAGI FARAH ALI OMAR	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
SPAIN		
Madrid	GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCE Chief of State	0 F
UN	GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO	F
	FERNANDO MARIA CASTIELLA Foreign Minister	F
	MARIANO NAVARRO RUBIO Finance Minister	F
	GENERAL ANTONIO BARROSO Minister of War	F
	JOSE FELIX de LEQUERICA Chief United Nations Delegate	
SUDAN		
Khartoum	GENERAL IBRAHIM ABBOUD President, Supreme Military Council	npa
Khartoum	GENERAL IBRAHIM ABBOUD	npa
AL	Prime Minister	irpa
UN	AHMED KHEIR	npa
	Foreign Minister	
	ABDEL MAGID AHMED Finance Minister	npa

	GENERAL IBRAHIM ABBOUD Defense Minister	npa
	SAYED OMAR ABDEL HAMIL ADEEI Chief United Nations Delegate	
SWEDEN		
Stockholm	KING GUSTAF ADOLF VI Monarch	
EFTA	TAGE ERLANDER	SDP
UN	Premier OSTEN UNDEN	SDP
	Foreign Minister GUNNAR STRANG	SDP
	Finance Minister	SDI
	SVEN ANDERSSON	SDP
	Defense Minister	DDI
	MRS. AGDA ROESSEL	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
SWITZERLA	ND	
	DR. MAX PETITPIERRE	RD
Berne	President of the Confederation	
	FRIEDRICH T. WAHLEN	PAMC
EFTA	Vice President	
ICJ	DR. MAX PETITPIERRE Councilor for Foreign Affairs	RD
	DR. JEAN BOURGKNECHT Finance Minister	CCS
	RAUL CHAUDET	RD
	Defense Minister	KD
THAILAND		
	KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ	
Bangkok	Ruler	
	FIELD MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT	RP
SEATO	Premier	#D #D
UN	THANAT KHOMAN Foreign Minister	RP
	SUNTHORN HONGLADAROM Finance Minister	RP
	GENERAL THANOM KITKHICHON Defense Minister	RP
	*JOTISI DEVAKUL	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

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TIBET

PANCHEN LAMA
Lhasa Acting Chairman, Preparatory Committee

LT. GEN. TAN KUAN-san
Political Commissar, Tibet Area Command

NGAPO NGAWANG JIGME

Secretary General, Preparatory Committee

GEN. CHANG CHIN-wu
Chief Representative
People's Republic of China

TOGO

SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO NUP
Head of State

Head of State
SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO

UN Premier NUP

PAULIN FREITAS NUP
State Minister for Foreign Affairs

COCO HOSPICE NUP
Finance Minister

SYLVANUS E. OLYMPIO NUP
Defense Minister

*DR. ANDRE AKAPO
Chief United Nations Delegate

TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS

SHEIKH RASHID bin SAID al MAKTUM ===

Dubai Ruler, Dubai

Sharjah SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON
British Political Resident,
Persian Gulf

TUNISIA

Tunis President N-D
DR. SADOK MOKKADEM N-D

AL Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs
UN --AHMED MESTIRI N-D
Secretary of State for Finance --

BAHI LADGHAM N-D
Secretary of State for Defense

MONGI SLIM

Chief United Nations Delegate

TURKEY

Ankara	GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL Chairman, National Union Committee	npa
CENTO	GENERAL CEMAL GURSEL Interim Premier	npa
NATO	+SELIM SARPER	npa
UN	Foreign Minister *KARACAS KEMAL KURDAS Finance Minister	npa
	*LT. GEN. HUSEYIN ATAMAN Defense Minister	npa
	*TURGUT MENEMENCIOGLU Chief United Nations Delegate	

UKRANIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Kiev	DEMYAN S. KOROTCHENKO Chairman of the Presidium	CP
	NIKOLAI V. PODGORNY	CP
UN	First Secretary, Communist Party	
	NIKIFOR T. KALCHENKO Chairman, Council of Ministers	CP
	LUKA F. PALAMARCHUK Foreign Minister	CP
	PETR P. UDOVICHENKO Chief United Nations Delegate	CP

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Capetown	CHARLES R. SWART Governor General	
Pretoria	HENDRIK F. VERWOERD Prime Minister	NP
CN	E. H. LOUW	NP
UN	Minister of External Affairs	
	DR. T. E. DONGES Finance Minister	NP
	J. J. FOUCHE Defense Minister	NP
	B. G. FOURIE	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

	LEONID I. BREZHNEV	CP
Moscow	Chairman of the Presidium	
	NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV	CP
UN	First Secretary, Communist Party	
WP	NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV	CP
	Chairman, Council of Ministers	
	ANDREI A. GROMYKO	CP
	Foreign Minister	
	VASILY F. GARBUZOV	CP
	Finance Minister	
	MARSHAL RODION L. MALINOVSKY	CP
	Defense Minister	
	VALERIAN A. ZORIN	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

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	GAMAL ABDEL NASSER	NUM
Cairo	President	
	FIELD MARSHAL	
AL	ABDEL HAKIM AMER	NUM
UN	Vice President and Minister of War	
	NUREDDIN KUHALA	NUM
	President, Syrian Executive Council	
	DR. MAHMOUD FAWZI	NUM
	Foreign Minister	
	ABDEL MONEIM el-KAISSOUNY	NUM
	Minister of Economy	
	OMAR LOUTFI	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED KINGDOM

London	QUEEN ELIZABETH II Monarch	
CENTO	HAROLD MACMILLAN Prime Minister	C
CN EFTA	LORD HOME Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs	C
NATO SEATO	SELWYN LLOYD Chancellor of the Exchequer	C
UN	HAROLD WATKINSON Defense Minister	C
	DUNCAN SANDYS Secretary for Commonwealth Relations	C

IAIN MACLEOD	(
Colonial Secretary	
VISCOUNT HAILSHAM	C
Minister for Science	
SIR PATRICK DEAN	
Chief United Nations Delegate	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Washington,	DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER President	R
D.C.	*JOHN F. KENNEDY	D
	President-Elect	
"CENTO"	RICHARD M. NIXON	R
NATO	Vice President	_
OAS	CHRISTIAN A. HERTER	\mathbf{R}
SEATO	Secretary of State	
UN	ROBERT B. ANDERSON	R
	Secretary of the Treasury	
	THOMAS S. GATES, JR.	R
	Secretary of Defense	
	WILLIAM P. ROGERS	R
	Attorney General	
	ARTHUR E. SUMMERFIELD	R
	Postmaster General	
	EZRA T. BENSON	R
	Secretary of Agriculture	
	FRED A. SEATON	R
	Secretary of the Interior	
	FREDERICK H. MUELLER	R
	Secretary of Commerce	
	JAMES P. MITCHELL	R
	Secretary of Labor	
	ARTHUR S. FLEMING	R
	Secretary of Health, Education & Welfare	
	JAMES J. WADSWORTH	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	

UPPER VOLTA

Outeredenmen	MAURICE YAMEOGO President	RDA
Ouagadongou	MAURICE YAMEOGO	RDA
CE	Premier	
UN	BAKARY TRAORE	RDA

	RENE BASSINGER	RDA
	Finance Minister	
	*TIEMOKO KABORE	RDA
	Defense Minister	
	*FREDERIC GUIRMA	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
URUGUAY		
	BENITO NARDONE	NP
Montevideo	President, National Council	
	HOMERO MARTINEZ MONTERO	NP
OAS	Foreign Minister	
UN	JUAN E. AZZINI	Col
	Finance Minister	
	GENERAL CIPRIANO OLIVERA Defense Minister	Col
	ENRIQUE RODRIGUEZ FABREGAT Chief United Nations Delegate	
STATE OF V	VATICAN CITY	
·	JOHN XXIII	===
Vatican City	Supreme Pontiff and Ruler	
	DOMENICO CARDINAL TARDINI	
	Secretary of State	
	ANGELO DELL'ACQUA	
	Substitute Secretary of State	
VENEZUEL	A	
	DR. ROMULO BETANCOURT	AD
Caracas	President	
	RAFAEL CALDERA	COPEI
OAS	Vice President	
UN	*DR. MARCOS FALCON BRICENO Foreign Minister	
	*TOMAS ENRIQUE CARILLO BATAI	LA
	Finance Minister	
	+GEN. JOSUE LOPEZ HENRIQUEZ Defense Minister	npa
	DR. CARLOS SOSA-RODRIGUEZ	
	Chief United Nations Delegate	
VIETNAM		
Democratic R	epublic of Vietnam	

CWP

DR. HO CHI MINH President

Hanoi

	PHAM VAN DONG Prime Minister	CWP
	PHAM VAN DONG Secretary for Foreign Affairs	CWP
	GENERAL VO NGUYEN GIAP Secretary for Defense	CWP
Republic of	Vietnam	
	NGO DINH DIEM	NRM
Saigon	President	
	NGUYEN NGOC THO	NRM
	Vice President	
	VU VAN MAU	NRM
	Foreign Minister	
	HA VAN VUONG	NRM
	Finance Minister	*****
	NGO DINH DIEM Defense Minister	NRM
	Detense Minister	
YEMEN		
	IMAN AHMAD	===
Sana	Ruler	
Taiz	IMAN AHMAD	
	Premier	
AL	CROWN PRINCE	
UN	SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR	
	Foreign Minister	
	ABDUL RAHMAN SIYAGHI	
	Finance Minister	
	CROWN PRINCE	
	SEIF al-ISLAM MOHAMMED al-BADR	
	Defense Minister	
	MOHAMMED KAMIL ABDUL RAHIM Chief United Nations Delegate	
YUGOSLAY	/IA	
	MARSHAL JOSIP BROZ TITO	LYC
Belgrade	President	DIC
0	EDVARD KARDELJ	LYC
UN	First Vice President	210
	KOCA POPOVIC	LYC
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ABBREVIATION KEY

AL Arab League CE Council of the Entente CENTO Central Treaty Organization Commonwealth of Nations CN EC European Communities **EFTA** European Free Trade Association FC French Community ICI International Court of Justice (Member not in UN) NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization Organization of American States OAS SEATO Southeast Asia Treaty Organization **UCAR** Union of Central African Republics

UN United Nations
WP Warsaw Pact

INDEX TO POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS

Agrarians A AD Democratic Action Party AFPFL Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League AFPFL Union faction AFPFL/U National Action AN Albanian Party of Labor APL ARP Anti-Revolutionary Party Abako Association of Lower Congo

C Conservative
CCS Conservative Christian Socialist
CD Christian Democrats

CDNI Committee for the Defense of National Interest

CDU Christian Democratic Union
CIP Civic Independent Party
COPEI Christian Socialists
CP Communist Party
CPN National Patriotic Coalition
CPP Convention People's Party

CS Christian Socialists
CWP Communist Workers' Party
CaPP Catholic People's Party

Col Colorados

D Supporters of President Duvalier

DB Democratic Bloc DP Democratic Party DU Democratic Union Dem Democracy Party

ERE National Radical Union

F Falange

FB Progressive Citizens' Party

FF Fianna Fail

HSWP Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party

I Independent

INC Indian National Congress IP Independence Party

KLP Korean Labor Party KP Kuomuntang Party

Liberals

L L-D Liberal-Democrats LP Liberal Party

LYC League of Yugoslav Communists

Lab Labor Party

M Mapai

MC Maronite Christian

MESAN Movement of Social Evolution in Black Africa MNC Congolese National Movement (Lumumba faction) P

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MNR Nationalist Revolutionary Movement MPRP Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party

N National Party

NCP Nepali Congress Party

N-D Neo-Destour

NDPD National Democratic Party NF National Front NL Nationalist Liberal

NP Nationalist Party No party affiliation npa NPC

Northern People's Congress National Revolutionary Movement NRM NUM National Union Movement

NUP National Unity Party

P Phalanges

Peasants, Artisans, Middle Class PAMC PC Progressive Conservative

PCSP Popular Community Socialist Party

PD Dominican Party

PDG Democratic Party of Guinea PDP Democratic Party of Peru

PF Patriotic Front

PNI Indonesian Nationalist Party PP People's Party

Chadian Progressive Party PPT PRDN

National Democratic Reconciliation Party

PRI Institutional Revolutionary Party PRM Mauritanian Party

PRUD Revolutionary Party of Democratic Unification

PSC Social Christian Party PSD Social Democratic Party PTB Brazilian Labor Party PUN National Union Party PZPR

Polish United Workers' Party

Republicans

RD Radical Democrat

RDA Democratic African Assembly RDD Dahomian Democratic Assembly

RP Revolutionary Party RWP Romanian Workers' Party

Rad Radical Party

Socialist

SDP Social Democratic Party SED Socialist Unity Party SLFP Freedom Party Somali Youth League SYL

Tripolitanian

TAC Triple Alliance Coalition TNU Turkish National Unity Party

TW True Whig

UC Camerounian Union

Intransigent Civic Radical Union UCRI UDN National Democratic Union UDSM Democratic and Social Union of Malagasy

UFP United Federal Party UN National Union

UNO National Union of Opposition UNR Union of the New Republic UPS Senegal Progressive Union Democratic Republican Union URD

Sudanese Union US

USDG Democratic and Social Union of Gabon

Supporters of Velasco Ibarra

VU Homeland Union

VVD People's Party for Freedom and Democracy

26 Twenty-sixth of July Movement



